

Kaspa, the world's fastest, open-source, decentralized, and fully scalable Layer-1.

A DAG based multi-leader proof-of-work consensus, powered by the GHOSTDAG protocol, accommodating the largest possible volumes and fastest possible confirmations.

Kaspa is the only decentralized network spacious and performant enough to sequence the world.

Built by industry pioneers, led by the people.

# **KASPA AT A GLANCE**



FAIR LAUNCH DATE Nov 7, 2021



CONSENSUS Proof of Work GHOSTDAG



COMMUNITY GOVERNANCE



TICKER KAS



BLOCK TIME 0.1 second



MAX SUPPLY ~28.7 B KAS







WEB/DESKTOP WALLET











## **KASPA FEATURES**



### **FASTEST TRANSACTIONS**

Kaspa's BlockDAG technology enables unprecedented transaction speed, creating ~10 blocks every second allowing transactions to be visible in a fraction of second written to the ledger near-instantly.



### **SCALABLE**

The BlockDAG architecture of Kaspa allows handling vast transaction volumes, a unique feature for a truly decentralized proof-of-work network.



## **SECURITY**

Kaspa maintains robust security and decentralization, similar to Bitcoin; enhancing efficiency with the kHeavyHash algorithm.



### **BLOCKDAG**

Kaspa's BlockDAG structure solves the orphan block problem, allowing frequent, parallel block generation and flexible scalability with its unique consensus method.



## **GHOSTDAG**

GHOSTDAG is a consensus protocol that keeps transactions fast, secure, and in a fixed order—even when many blocks are produced in parallel.



### **INSTANT CONFIRMATION**

By creating blocks at a much higher rate than the network delay, confirmations accumulate as fast as the Internet could support", in instant confirmations.



### **EFFICIENT PROOF-OF-WORK**

Kaspa's choice of the kHeavyHash algorithm balances environmental concerns with mining efficiency, avoiding the energy waste of traditional PoW systems, with no wasted energy on orphan blocks.



# GENERALIZED NAKAMOTO CONSENSUS

Kaspa's consensus engine (GhostDag) is grounded in the mathematically-proven security of Nakamoto's protocol, resisting centralization while ensuring reliability and security.



## **PRUNING**

Kaspa's pruning strategy maintains a compact BlockDAG, requiring minimal and nearly constant storage hardware, lowering the cost of entry, encouraging decentralization and Inclusivity.



## **RUST**

Kaspa was rewritten from Go to Rust. Rust language emphasizes performance, type safety, and concurrency; enabling Kaspa's overall speed to 10bps. This rewrite was an integral part of Kaspa's goal of reaching 100bps.



## CRESCENDO v1.0.0



Crescendo activates features that enable smart contract readiness, enhance MEV

resistance, and will enable the network to match Internet-speeds. It lays the groundwork for more scalable, trust-less applications in the real-world.

# **UPCOMING**



#### SMART CONTRACTS

Layer 2 solutions based on "based ZK-rollups" are being developed: the most advanced smart contract systems known to date.



### DAG KNIGHT PROTOCOL

DAGKnight will allow nodes to flexibly interpret the DAG structure, adjusting to varying latency and internet chaos.

# TRILEMMA SOLVED



Scalability • Security Decentralization

# WIDE COIN SPREAD



Top 100 addresses (excluding exchanges)

I would like Kaspa to be more of a long-term contender for the open financial system, which Ethereum lives in, while keeping faithful to the fundamentals of a Satoshi system.... In a sense, it [Kaspa] aims to implement a vision which once upon a time was Ritcoin's vision."

YONATAN SOMPOLINSKY Founder













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